THE CONCEPT OF OPTIMIZATION KAMPUNG IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM THROUGH THE PARTICIPATION OF THE PEOPLE OF MAKASSAR CITY

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ABSTRACT

Makassar is one of the metropolitan cities in Indonesia with around 29.4% poor people from the total of 234,023 family (BPS of Makassar, 2006), who lived in the villages. To arrange the existing village, the government applies Kampung Improvement Program (KIP) and Neighborhood Upgrading and Shelter Sector Project (NUSSP). This program aims to involve people to take part in the implementation of the kampung improvement program independently and to develop the people sense of belonging to the outcome therefore the effect of the program can be continual. But in reality, people participation to kampung improvement program is still low.

The scope of the study are the form of people participation, the level of people participation, the purpose of their participation and the evaluation of their participation in order to improve it by KIP and NUSSP. The study method used rationalistic theory with the descriptive qualitative method. The data collected from the primary data of the people at the developed area and the secondary data were from the study literature, the report of the program and statistical data that has been issued by BPS. The analytical method was quantitative descriptive method, factorial analytics and triangulation analysis.

The result of the study is the concept of an effective people participation to optimized the Kampung Improvement Program. The people participation improvement concept in Makassar is arranged according to the analyzed factors. To improve people participation, it can be done by improving society and program element. Program element improvement can be done by improving activities procedure, monitoring quality and task evaluation as well as giving freedom for people to explore their abilities. While society element can be improved by increasing information socialization, applying local culture and wisdom, improving the quality of education and health, providing training for the community and increasing the quality and quantity of local institutions.

Keyword: KIP, NUSSP, People Participation, Kampung Development