Abstract

Ploso is one of slum areas in Surabaya. Many improvement programs/activities have been received. However it has not solved the slum’s condition effectively. This is caused by problems with community participation. Therefore this study aims to identify the factors that influence the level of community participation slum areas in slums areas in Ploso.

The methods that used in this study are scoring and crosstab analysis. The scoring method is used to analyze the level of untidiness and also to measuring the level of participation based on their untidiness. Crosstab analysis is used to analyze the relationship factors that influence their level of participation.

Study results showed that Ploso consists of medium and high level of untidiness. Settlement with medium level of untidiness have varying levels of community participation ranging from third ladder Information, up to fourth ladder Consultation, until fifth ladder, Placation. Meanwhile the level of community participation in a high level of untidiness settlement is on third ladder, Information. Several participation supporting conditions and socio-economic conditions are influential on its level of community participation. This study conclude that the level of community participation is different depending on their level of untidiness. Factors that significantly affect it are frequency of community involvement, people’s desire to be involved, frequency of attendance and the number of donation varieties.
Keyword: Community participation, factors affecting participation, slums.