ABSTRACT

In this era the need for fulfillment of education is very important. Currently the need for fulfillment of education is very important. Education is one of the pillars of the establishment of a nation-forming. Education also is a right that can be owned by everyone, it has been clearly arranged in the Constitution of 1945 section 31 (1) which states that "Every citizen is entitled to education". But in fact there are many individuals or groups who still do not get an education. One of the groups that have not been so uniformly education is the group Children with Special Needs (ABK). This is necessary because the school is a school that can meet the physical and psychological needs that are different from most children. Normally this school would be optimal if supported with appropriate therapy to the needs of each crew.

Yayasan Pembinaan Anak Cacat is a non-profit business engaged in education and therapy for children who have physical and psychological disabilities. This foundation comes with attention to the needs of users who do have special needs. Facilitate school by following national standards set by the relevant government school for children with special needs, also offset by means of therapy, so that users who are within the scope of the foundation can lead toward better.

Design methods use include using two methods namely: primary and secondary, where the primary is done by conducting field observations, interviews and questionnaires on the speakers. The primary method of referring to what's needed for the future YPAC. In terms of secondary literature through a study of literature, or additional understanding gained treasures in the form of Green Design, metaphor architecture, cross ventilation and daylight optimization which is the supporting data to complement the needs of the design concepts that will become future Foundation for Development of Disabled Children. After that the data obtained from the two methods will be processed using the counting statistics by means of descriptive analysis.

The results of this interior design is the interior design draft Guidance Foundation for Disabled Children Surabaya as a means of education and therapy can improve the quality of the users.

Keywords: Yayasan Pembinaan Anak Cacat, Education, Therapy, Green Design, Architecture metaphor